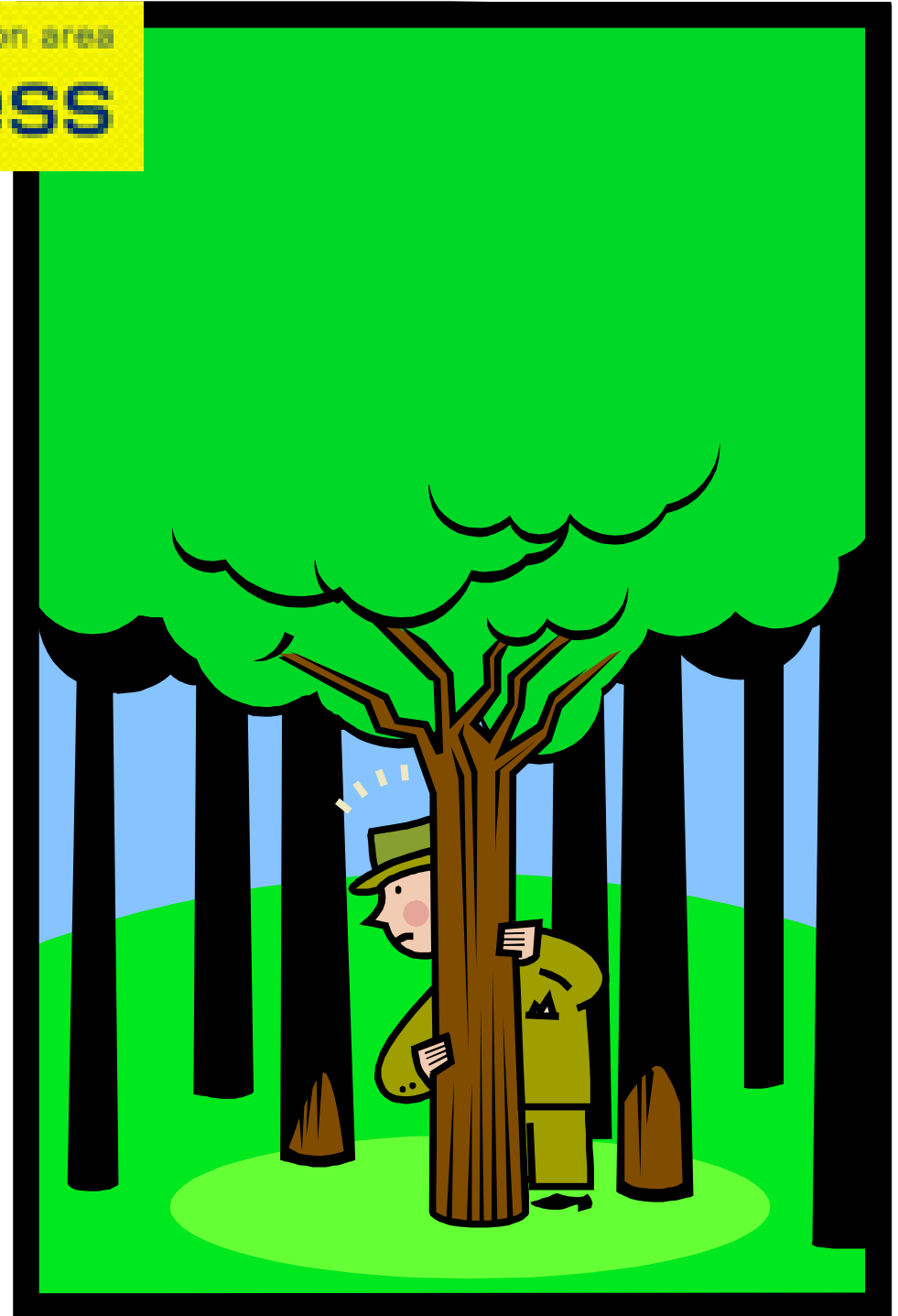


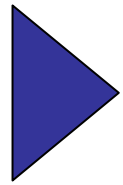
towards the european higher education area  
**bologna process**

Focus group discussion  
on  
Expected Learning  
Outcomes (EOL)  
in Forest Science  
Curricula

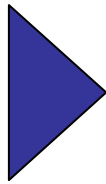
Prof. Dr. Siegfried Lewark  
Desiana Barianti



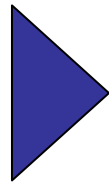
# What is it about? Idea and framework



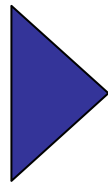
What is a focus group discussion?



The frame: EFS – the IUFRO Task Force on Education in Forest Sciences



Connecting with Bologna



Focus: mobility issues

# Focus group

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

A **focus group** is a form of qualitative research in which a group of people are asked about their perceptions, opinions, beliefs and attitudes towards a product, service, concept, advertisement, idea, or packaging.<sup>[1]</sup> Questions are asked in an interactive group setting where participants are free to talk with other group members. The first focus groups were created at the Bureau of Applied Social Research in the USA, by associate director, sociologist Robert K. Merton.<sup>[2]</sup> The term itself was coined by psychologist and marketing expert Ernest Dichter.<sup>[3]</sup>

## Was sind Fokusgruppen?

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Kreuger, 1988:

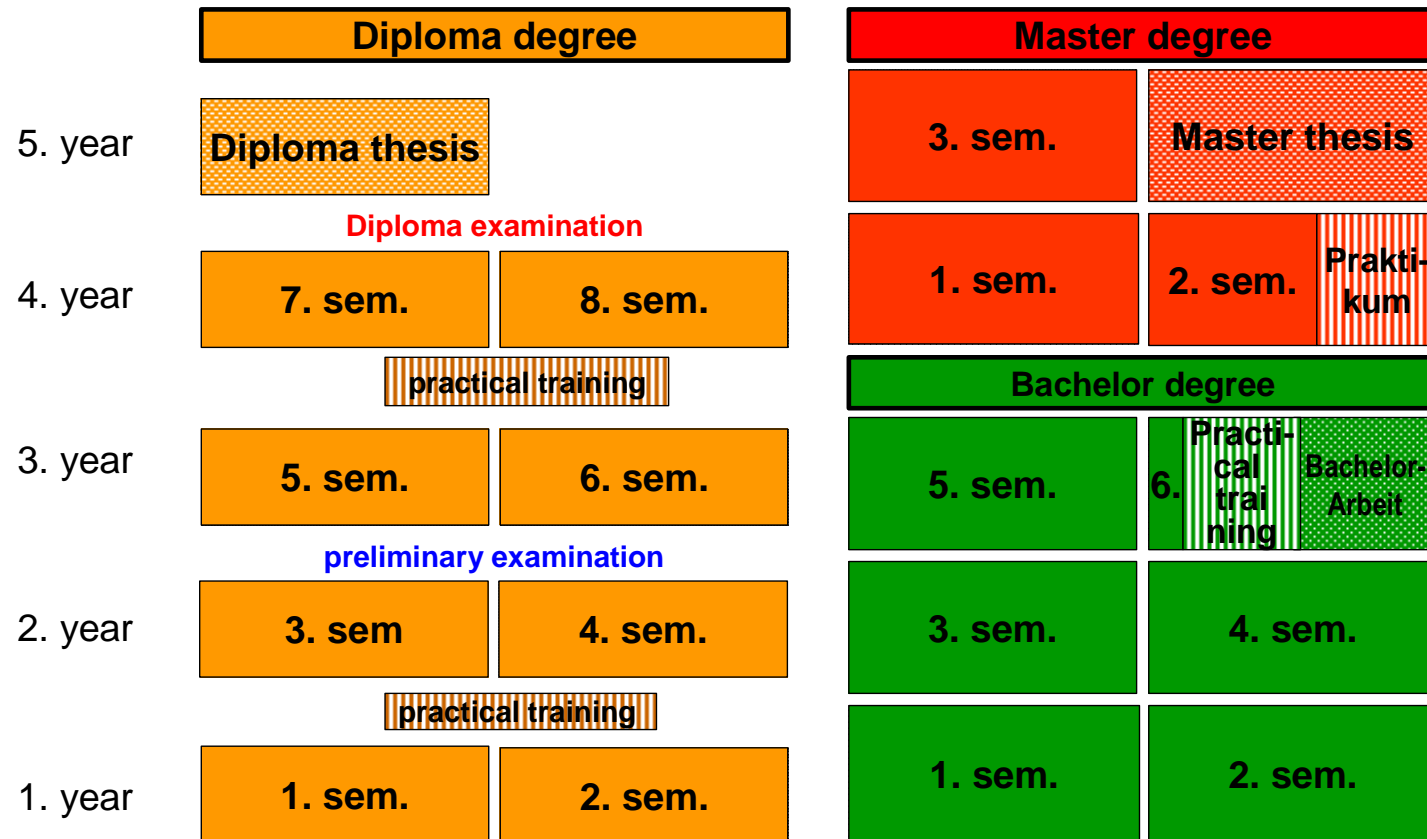
„carefully planned discussion designed to obtain perceptions in a defined area of interest in a permissive, non-threatening environment“

# Die ältesten europäischen Universitäten bis zum 15. Jahrhundert

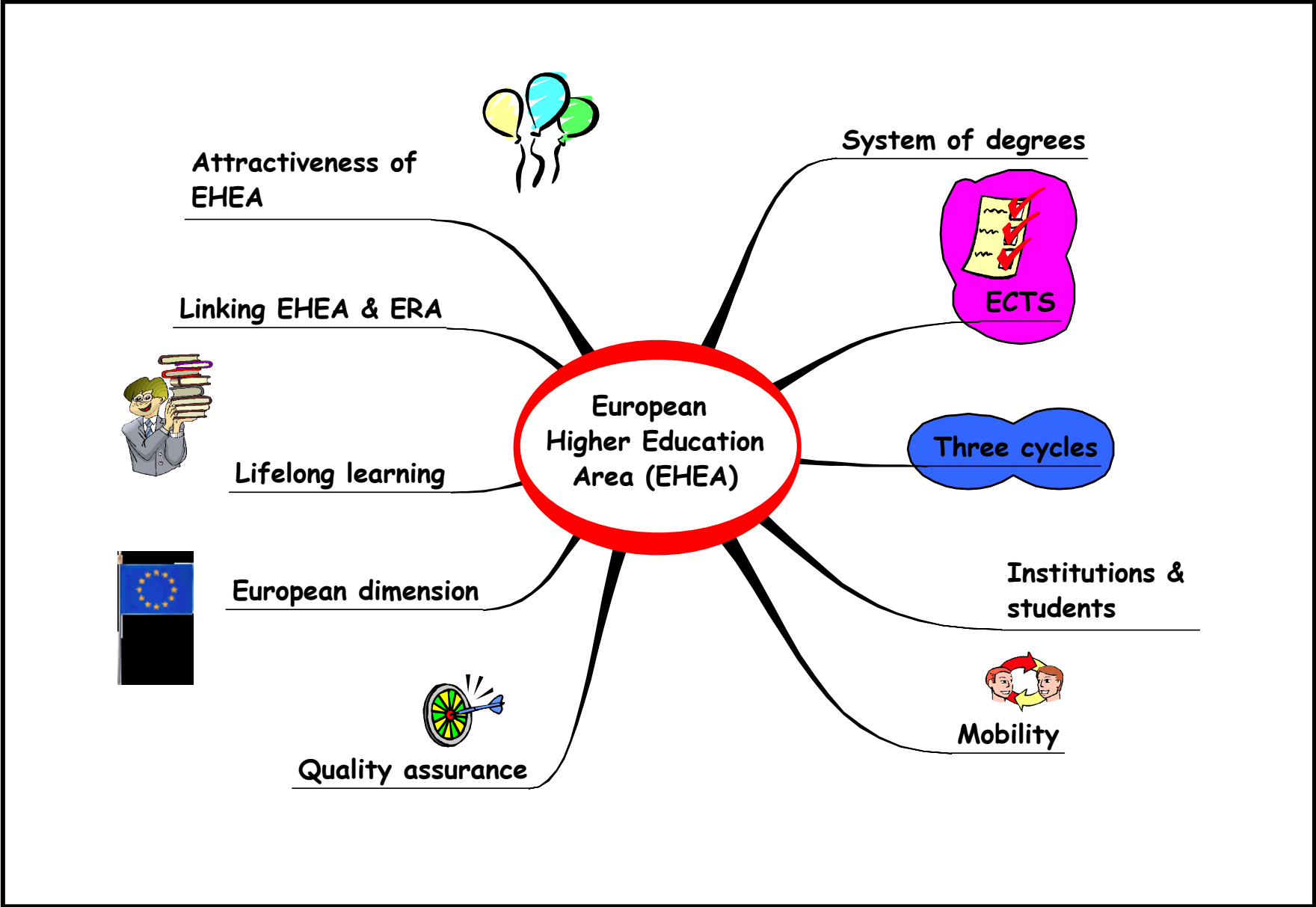


### Diploma curriculum (old)

### Bachelor / Master (new)



after Fink 2005



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Contact

**Coordinator**

prof. Piotr Paschalis-Jakubowicz

Katedra Użytkowania Lasu, Wydział Leśny, SGGW w Warszawie

Nowoursynowska 159, 02-776 Warszawa

tel.: +48 22 59 38 120

[Piotr.Paschalis@wl.sggw.pl](mailto:Piotr.Paschalis@wl.sggw.pl)

**Deputy Coordinator**

prof. Siegfried Lewark

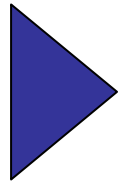
Inst. f. Forstbenutzung und

Forstliche Arbeitswissenschaft

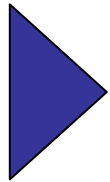
## Future events

- ▶ III Taller sobre Educación Forestal en América Latina

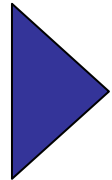
# Three lead questions



What professional activity to prepare for?



Situation – competences now?  
Changes because of Bologna?

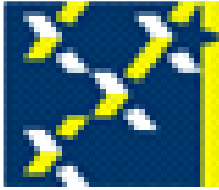


Changes needed  
– role of mobility?



# The procedure

- ▶ Forming two discussion groups
- ▶ Moderator and observer, recording
- ▶ Summary – evaluation –  
www
- ▶ Comments – questions?



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